**ilia WavWavaZe**

**osmalos saqarTvelo**

yoveli eri Tavisis istoriiT suldgmulobs. igia saganZe, saca eri poulobs Tavisis sulis Rones, Tvisis sulis bgeras, Tvis zneobiTs da gonebiTs aRmatebulebas, Tvis vinaobas, Tvis Tvisebas. Cvenis fiqriT, arc erToba enisa, arc erToba sarwmunoebisa da gvartomobisa ise ar SeamsWvalebs xolme adamians erTmaneTTan, rogorc erToba istoriisa. eri, erTis Rvawlis damdebi, erTs istoriul uRelSi bmuli, erTad mebrZoli, erTsa da imave Wirsa da lxinSi gamotarebuli \_ erTsulovnobiT, erTgulobiT, Zlieria. Tund droTa brunvas eri ganeyos, daerRvios, \_ magram mainc rRveulTa Soris idumali SemsWvaleba, idumali mimzidveloba imodenad sufevs, rom samyofia xolme erTi raime SemTxveva, raTa ifeTqos, iWeqos daZinebulma istoriam da erTsulobam, erTgulobam Tvisi Zlieri frTa gaSalos. am dReSi varT dRes Cvena da osmaleTis saqarTvelo.

`iveriis~ warsul nomerSi moxsenebuls nawilebs osmalos saqarTvelosas didi pativsacemi da saxelovani Rvawli miuZRvis Cvenis eris istoriaSi, didi Sroma gauwevia, didi msxverpli moutania, mravali sisxli daunTxevia CvenTan erTad saqarTvelos eris TviT-arsebobisaTvis. garda imisa, rom Cven varT erTis sisxlisa da xorcisani, erTisa da imave eniT molaparakeni, erTi istoriaca gvqonia. odes bizantia, sparseTi da osmalo am Cvens mSveniers qveyanas etanebodnen da urTierTs ecilebodnen, maSin is saqarTvelos nawili, romelic dRes osmalos xelSia, medgrad ibrZoda Cvenis sarwmunoebis, ganaTlebis, erT-mTavrobis dadginebisaTvis da maTda da CvenTa sasaxelod ZleviTac mosil iqmna.

sakvirvels medidurs sanaxaobas warmoadgens igi saqarTvelos istoriaSi, rodesac saqarTvelo dayofil iyo wvril samTavroebad da erTi nawili sparseTis gavlenis qveS imyofeboda, meore jer bizantiisa da merme osmalos zemoqmedebis qveS, zemo qarTli, romelsac exla osmalos saqarTvelos vuwodebT, xan erTs nawils miemxroboda, xan meores, da Tvisis momxreobiT ganaZlierebda qarTvelebs TviT-arsebobis dasacvelad. maSin TiTqmis marto mas eWira Tavisufali droSa qarTvelTa erTobisa.

pirvelad qristianobam iq, samcxe-klarjeTSi moikida fexi andria mociqulis moZRvrebiTa, maSin, rodesac qarTl-kaxeTSi jer kidev kerp-msaxureba sufevda. qristes aqeT pirvel saukuneSi aderki mefes (60 w.) undoda kerp-Tayvanebis sarwmunoeba moefina da amisTvis saSineli brZola autexa samcxe-klarjeTs, magram samcxe-klarjeTSi qristianoba aramc Tu moispo, piriqiT, ufro gavrcelda da damkvidrda jer isev wminda ninos mosvlamde.

rodesac bizantiis da sparseTis Sua atyda SesaniSnavi brZola `lazikis~ Taobazed, maSin exlandeli osmalos saqarTvelo did saistorio asparezzed Seiqmna maTTa Soris. sparseTi Zleul iqmna da igi nawili saqarTvelosi darCa bizantiis uflebis qveS. Semdeg qarTl-kaxeTTan SeerTebis survilma aRmoiCina Tavi, magram bizantiam dauSala da misca mxolod ufleba qarTveli kaTalikozi iyolion, `raTa dasxdeboden kaTalikozad naTesavni qarTvelni da ara berZenni, da aqvndes uaRresoba yovelTa eklesiaTa da mRvdel-mTavarTa zeda~. es moxda 586 w. qristes Sobidan. amgvarad mTelis saqarTvelos erTobis wadils cotad Tu bevrad kmayofileba mieca, sulierad mainc, Tu ar xorcielad. meeqvse saukunis dasasruls klarjeTis da javaxeTis mTavari guaram kurapalati, bagrationis gvaris kaci, bizantiis SemweobiT Seiqmna mefed qarTl-kaxeTisaca da amgvarad didi nawili saqarTvelosi SeerTda saqarTvelosve exlandelis osmalos saqarTvelos SemweobiTa. Tumca amis Semdeg isev dairRva saqarTvelo nawilebad, magram artanujis bagrationTa gvari gaZlierda da amas mohyva mTelis saqarTvelosaTvis nayofieri da sakeTilo Sedegi.

rodesac arabebi saqarTveloSi Semovidnen da mahmadianobis gavrcelebas cdilobdnen, exlandeli osmaleTis saqarTvelo qristianobisaTvis iRvwoda bagrationebis meTaurobiTa da winamZRolobiTa. exlac darCenila mravali did-mSvenieri, Tlilis qviT amoyvanili da mxatvrobiT Semkuli eklesiebi, im dros aRSenebuli. imave dros samcxe-klarjeTis qarTvelni midiodnen saberZneTs swavlis misaRebad, naswavlni modiodnen ukanve da hfendnen swavlasa saqarTvelos xalxTa Soris. im dros, rodesac tfilssa da garSemo adgilebSi mahmadianobis gavrcelebas mecadineobdnen Tavisi arabulis wignebis SuamavlobiTa, samcxe-klarjeTis qarTvelni saRmrTo da saero wignebs qristianobisas hsTargmnidnen da qristianobis ganmtkicebisaTvis awesebdnen monastrebsa, romlebSiac ymawvilebisaTvis saswavlebelT marTavdnen.

uwarCinebulesni mamani, saRmrTo-saerTo TxzulebaTa mweralni Cveni, exlandelis osmalos saqarTvelos Svilni da mcxovrebni iyvnen. Cveni sasiqadulo `vefxis-tyaosnis~ mTqmeli SoTa rusTaveli im mxris kaci iyo. rusTavis daba, romelsac Tavis samSoblod ixseniebs rusTaveli, samcxe-saaTabagoSia. Cveni yofili cxovreba iq aRyvavebula, Cvens sicocxles iq uCqefnia, Cvenis sulis Zlierebas iq aRumarTavs Tvisi saxelganTqmuli droSa, TiTqmis igia Cvenis sulis aRmatebulebis akvani da igivea samarec Cvenis yofilis adamianobisa. swavla, ganaTleba, mamulisaTvis Tavgametebuli siyvaruli TiTqmis iqidam efineboda Cvens qveyanasa erTs dros.

bolos bagrationTa gvaris kaci mefe bagrat III gaZlierda imodenad, rom 1014 w. SeaerTa sruliad saqarTvelo da Cveni qveyana Seiqmna Zlier da saxelovan. exlandelma osmalos saqarTvelom im SeerTebisaTvis didi Rvawli dasdo Cvens qveyanasa, didi sisxli daanTxia, didi qveloba gaswia.

Tamar mefis Semdeg, e. i. mas Jams, rodesac Cvenis qveynis erToba dairRva, exlandels osmalos saqarTveloSi mflobelobda samcxis aTabagi, romelic axalcixeSi mkvidrobda da igi adgili wodebuli iyo samcxe-saaTabagod. bizantiis imperiis dapyrobis Semdeg osmalebma mravali Wiri miayenes samcxe-saaTabagosa, romlis dapyrobasac Zlier etanebodnen da amisTvis qristianobis aRmofxvra undodaT. magram 1625 wlamde samcxe-saaTabagos mTavrebs mtkiced epyraT qristianoba da yovelTvis Tav-gawirulobiT, Tav-dadebiT ebrZodnen osmaloTa, ase rom osmalebma vera daakles-ra verc sarwmunoebasa, verc qarTvelobis gvartomobasa, Tumca mravali msxverpli ki Seawirvines. 1625 w. beqam mowamla Tavisi Zmiswuli, ukanaskneli aTabagi manuCar, gadaudga qristianobas, qarTvelobas, miiRo or-TuRiani faSoba osmaleTisagan samcxe-saaTabagoSi da saxelad dairqva safar-faSa. amis gamo bevrni Tavadaznaurni da glexni gadaixvewnen qarTls, zogierTebs iq darCenilTa miaRebines mahmadianoba, zogs ZaldatanebiT, zogs motyuebiT da macdurobiT; samRvdeloni da episkopozni moswyvites, saydrebi dasZarcves da yoveli saRmTo-saero wignebi cecxls misces. Cveni moZme qristiani xalxi darCa uwinamZRvrod, umoZRvrod, ueklesiod da sasowarkveTili, mwared daCagruli, uwyalod devnili da ganadgurebuli, nel-nelad mieca mahmadianobasa.

dResac ician iqaurma qarTvelebma, rom zogis deda, mama, papa jer kidev maTs xsovnaSi qristianebi yofilan. amboben, rom iq zogierTi idumalad aRiarebs qristianobasao, rom dResac aTisa Tu Tormetis wlis ymawvilebi saCvenoSi gadmohyavT mosanaTlavad, zogi Cveneburad jvarsac iwers, osmalebis idumalad Turme.

egreT, \_ mZlavrobam, muxTlobam, Ralatma, SaviT mosilma saqarTvelos bedma gangvaSora Cven Zmebi \_ erTad sisxlis mRvrelni, erTad Rvawlis damdebni, erTad tanjulni da erTad molxineni. didma Rvawlma bagrat mesamisam, daviT aRmaSeneblisam, Tamar dedoflisam, uqmad Cauara amodenad tanjuls, bedisagan devnuls, erTobisaTvis da qristianobisaTvis sisxl-daTxeulsa saqarTvelosa. sarwmunoebis sxvadasxvaoba Cven ar gvaSinebs. qarTvelma, Tavisis sarwmunoebisaTvis jvarcmulma, icis pativi sxvis sarwmunoebisac. amitomac Cvens istoriaSi ar aris magaliTi, rom qarTvels survebiyos odesme sxvisi sarwmunoebis daCagvra da devna. somexni, ebraelni, TviT mahmadiannica, Cvens Soris mcxovrebni, amaSi Cven verafers ver wagvayvedreben. sxva qveynebSi sarwmunoebisaTvis devnilni da Cagrulni aq, CvenSi, hpoulobdnen mSvidobis-myofel savanesa da sinidisis Tavisuflebasa.

ar gvaSinebs meTqi Cven is garemoeba, rom Cvens Zmebs, osmalos saqarTveloSi mcxovrebTa, dRes mahmadianis sarwmunoeba uWiravT, oRond movides kvlav is bednieri dRe, rom Cven erTmaneTs kidev SevuerTdeT, erTmaneTi viZmoT da qarTveli, Cvenda sasiqadulod, kvlav daumtkicebs qveyanasa, rom igi ar erCis adamianis sinidiss da didi xnis ganSorebul Zmas Zmuradve SeiTvisebs, Tvis patiosans da lmobiers gulzed Zmas Zmuradve miiyrdens TvalSi sixarulis creml-moreuli qarTveli. da Tu amisaTvis saWiroa, rom sixarulis cremlis uwinares jer Cveni sisxli daiRvaros, nuTu qarTveli uku-drkeba da Tavs ar Seswiravs mas, risTvisac ori aTasi weliwadi Tavi uwiravs CvenTa didebulTa mama-papaTa.

 [1877 w.]

 **pirvelnabeWdi** \_ `iveria~, 1877, #9.