**ilia WavWavaZe**

**daviT aRmaSenebeli**

ar viciT, sxva rogora hfiqrobs da Cven ki ase gvgonia, rom eris dacema da gaTaxsireba maSin iwyeba, roca eri, Tavis saubedurod, Tavis istorias iviwyebs. rogorc kacad ar ixseneba is mawanwala bogana, visac aRar axsovs \_ vin aris, saidam modis da sad midis, isec erad saxsenebeli ar aris igi, romelsac RmerTi gaswyromia da Tavisi istoria ar axsovs. ra aris istoria? igia mTxrobeli misi Tu, \_ rani viyaviT, rani varT da rad SesaZloa viyvneT kvlavadac. istoria Tavis gulis ficarzed ibeWdavs marto sulisa da gulis moZraobas erisas da am dabeWdviTa, rogorc sarke, gvaCvenebs im Rones da sagzals, romelic momadlebuli aqvs ama Tu im ersa dRegrZelobisTvis da gaZlierebisTvis.

ukeTesni da udidesni momqmedni erisa xom sxva ara arian-ra, Tu ar eris gulis-nadebis da wyurvilis gamometyvelni da gamaxorcielebelni, romelnic amis gamo TiTqo Semoqmedoben, TiTqo hqmnian istoriasa. amitomac es amisTana momqmedni, vambobT Cven, dauviwyarni unda iyvnen, Tu ers kidev eroba hsurs da dedamiwis zurgidam mtversaviT asagvelad ar gadaudvia Tavi. daviwyeba amaTi \_ sakuTaris vinaobis daviwyebaa, da Tu kacs Tavisi vinaoba ar axsovs, riRas maqnisia? igi nadiria, romelsac, raki dedis ZuZus mohSordeba, aRar axsovs Tavis mSobeli da sicocxlis momniWebeli. garda imisa, rom am ukeTesTa da udidesTa momqmedTa meoxebiT da RvawliT vcxovrobT dResa da vsuldgmulobT, amaT sxva samsaxuric miuZRviT Cven-wina. isini cxoveli magaliTebia misi, Tu ra simaRlemde SeuZlian ers ama Tu im garemoebaSi miaRwios. ramodenadac did-bunebovania amisTana momqmedi, ramodenadac es did-bunebovneba xSiria romlisame eris istoriaSi, imodenad ufro utyuari sawyao gvaqvs xelT eris sikeTis, Zal-Ronis da SemZleobis awyvisaTvis. Tu guSin iyvnen Cemis sisxlisa da xorcis didebulni da saxelovanni kacni, ra mizezia, rom xvalac ar gamoCndnen, Tu garemoebis igiveobas vigulisxmebT.

garda imisa, rom am ukeTesTa da udidesTa momqmedTa meoxebiT da RvawliT vcxovrobT dResa da vsuldgmulobT, amaT sxva mniSvnelobaca aqvT erisaTvis. eri Tavis gmirebSi hpoulobs Tavis sulsa da gulsa, Tavis mwvrTnelsa, Tavis Rones da SemZleobas, Tavis xatsa da magaliTs. amitomac igi zogs imaTgans wmindanebis gvirgviniTa hmosavs da hloculobs, zogs did-bunebovnebis SaravandediTa, da Tayvans-scems sasoebiT da madlobiTa, amitomac saWiroa imaTi xsovna, imaTi dauviwyaroba.

„CvenTvis, adamianebisaTvis, saWiroao, \_ ambobs brZeni seneka, \_ imisTana kaci, rom mis mixedviT da magaliTiT SeviZloT sakuTaris xasiaTis gawvrTna da gamtkicebao. oh, ra bednieria igi, vinc aramc Tu CvenTan yofniT gvwvrTnis Cven, aramed marto Tavisis saxelis xsenebiTacao“.

amisTana bednieri daviT aRmaSenebelia saqarTvelos erisTvis. misi micvalebis dRe 26 ianvaria (axali stiliT 8 Tebervali). xolo saqarTvelos eklesia, romelic yovelTvis TavdadebiT hpatronobda Cvens ers da arasdros didebas erisas daviwyebas ar aZlevda, 26 ianvars aqebs da adidebs saxelovans daviT mefes, romelsac utyuarma ganaCenma erisam, eklesiis dalocviTa da kurTxeviT, aRmaSeneblis saxeli daarqva saukuno saxseneblad. am marTla-da didebulma mefem erTad mouyara Tavi qarTvelobas, aoxrebuli qveyana aaSena, mteri gaufrTxo da gaufanta, da dRes Tu Cven Cvens binazed varT, \_ es iqneba imisi Rvawli, imisi samsaxuric ufro iyos. dideba saxelsa missa!..

xolo daviT aRmaSenebeli sadidebelia Cvengan ara marto saxelovan mefobiTa, aramed Tavis did-bunebovan kacobiTac. igi, Tavgadadebuli moyvare Tavis erovnebisa da marTlmadidebelis sarwmunoebisa, didi pativismcemeli iyo sxvis erovnebisac da sarwmunoebisa. amisTana Semwynarebeli sxvisa maSin, rodesac igi yovlad-SemZlebel mbrZaneblad Seiqmna sxvadasxva Teslis da sxvadasxva sarwmunoebis kacisa, amisTana sxva eris Rirsebis Tayvanismcemeli im droSi, roca kaci kacs SesaWmeladac ara hzogavda, amisTana kacTmoyvaruli pativiscema sxvis erovnebisa, sxvis sarwmunoebisa, nuTu sakvirveli da saocari magaliTi ar aris meTormete saukunis kacisagan!

meti-Ra did-bunebovaneba moeTxoveba gana meTormete saukunis kacs maSin, roca dRes, mecxramete saukunis dasasruls, sakvirvelebad migvaCnia gladstoni, rom irlandiis erovnobas da sarwmunoebas esarCleba imave kacTmoyvareobiT, ra kacTmoyvareobiTac daviT aRmaSenebeli sxva ers pativsa scemda! Cvens matianeebs Tavi davaneboT da vimowmoT sxva eris mematianeni. isinic ki aRtacebiT ixsenieben daviT aRmaSenebels, rogorc kacs, pativismcemels da Semwynarebels sxva erisas da sxva rjulisas.

somexi maTe edeseli ambobs: `daviT iyo wminda, keTilmsaxuri, savse qvelmoqmedebiT da marTlmsajuli. daviTis garSemo ikribeboda danarCeni somexTa naTesavi, romelTaTvis man daafuZna saqarTveloSi qalaqi gori, sadac mravali eklesia da monasteri aaSena. miago Cvens naTesavs yovelgvari nugeSis cema da Sveba~.

vardan didi wers: `daviTs araviTari siZulvili ara hqonda somxuris wirva-locvisa da eklesiisa: igi xSirad idrekda Tavs Cvens xelqveS da iTxovda Cvens locva-kurTxevas~.

eg kidev araferi, rom daviT aRmaSenebeli ase eqceoda somxebs, romelnic, rac unda iyos, qristianebi iyvnen da arian. did-bunebovani kacTmoyvareoba daviT mefisa mahmadianebsac miefinaT, da miT ufro brwyinvalea es ambavi, rom mahmadianebi TviT daviT mefisa da misis eris sarwmunoebas erCodnen aRmosafxvrelad. \_ mahmadianTa mwerali al-aini ai rasa wers:

 `daviTs sTxoves musulmanebma, rom qristianeT ara hqonodaT neba musulmanebTan erTad Sesvlisa abanoSi da aRekrZalna giaurebisaTvis maTi avad xseneba. daviTma yovelive es Txovna ausrula. daviTi Tavis Svilis dimitriTurT yoveldRe dadioda umTavress meCeTSi, ismenda samefo locvas da TviT yuranis kiTxvas. daviTi uxvad aZlevda fuls qatibs da mueZinebs. man aaSena ucxo tomTaTvis qarvaslebi, da poetTaTvis, romelTac ulufas uniSnavda. Tu vinme isurvebda tfilisis datovebas, gul-savsebiT xels upyrobda da mgzavrobis RonisZiebas aZlevda fuliT. daviTi ufro mets pativsa-scemda musulmanTa, vidre mTavarni musulmanTani~.

yovelive es didsulovneba da sulgrZeloba daviTisa maSin aris momxdari, roca Zlevamosili igi mefe srulad gabatonda Tavis qveyanaSi da, maSasadame, amisTana patiosani da ganaTlebuli qceva marto imis did-bunebovan guls da gonebas unda mieweros da arafers sxvas. imas aRar vambobT, rom sneulTa, uRonoTa da sapyarTaTvis daviTma aaSena samkurnalo, TiTon xSirad dadioda am ubedurTa sanaxavad da mosakiTxavad.

ai es didebuli mefe \_ ra didebul kacur-kacis saxesac mogvivlens Tval-win da ra Tavmosawonebels sabuTs gvaZlevs xelTa. ai amisTana kacis xsenebaa gamacocxlebeli erisa da amisTana kacis ar-xsovna momakvdinebel codvad unda CaeTvalos ersa, romelmac igi hSva da Tavis ZuZuTi gamohzarda. Cvenma damcvelma eklesiam es kargad icoda da amitomac 26 ianvari dagviniSna, rom weliwadSi erTxel mainc gavixsenoT es qarTvelTaTvis Tavmosawonebeli didebuli mefe, didebuli kaci.

kacs ori saxeli unda hqondeso, \_ ambobs Cveni eri: \_ erTi aq dasarCeni, meore Tan wasayolio. es anderZi qarTvelisa ise aravis Seusrulebia, rogorc daviT mefesa. aq aRmaSeneblis saxeli darCa, rogorc mefes, da iq, rogorc did-bunebovanma kacma \_ waiyola saxeli wmindanisa, didebis gvirgviniT Semkobili.

 **pirvelnabeWdi** \_ gaz. „iveria“, 1888, №17.